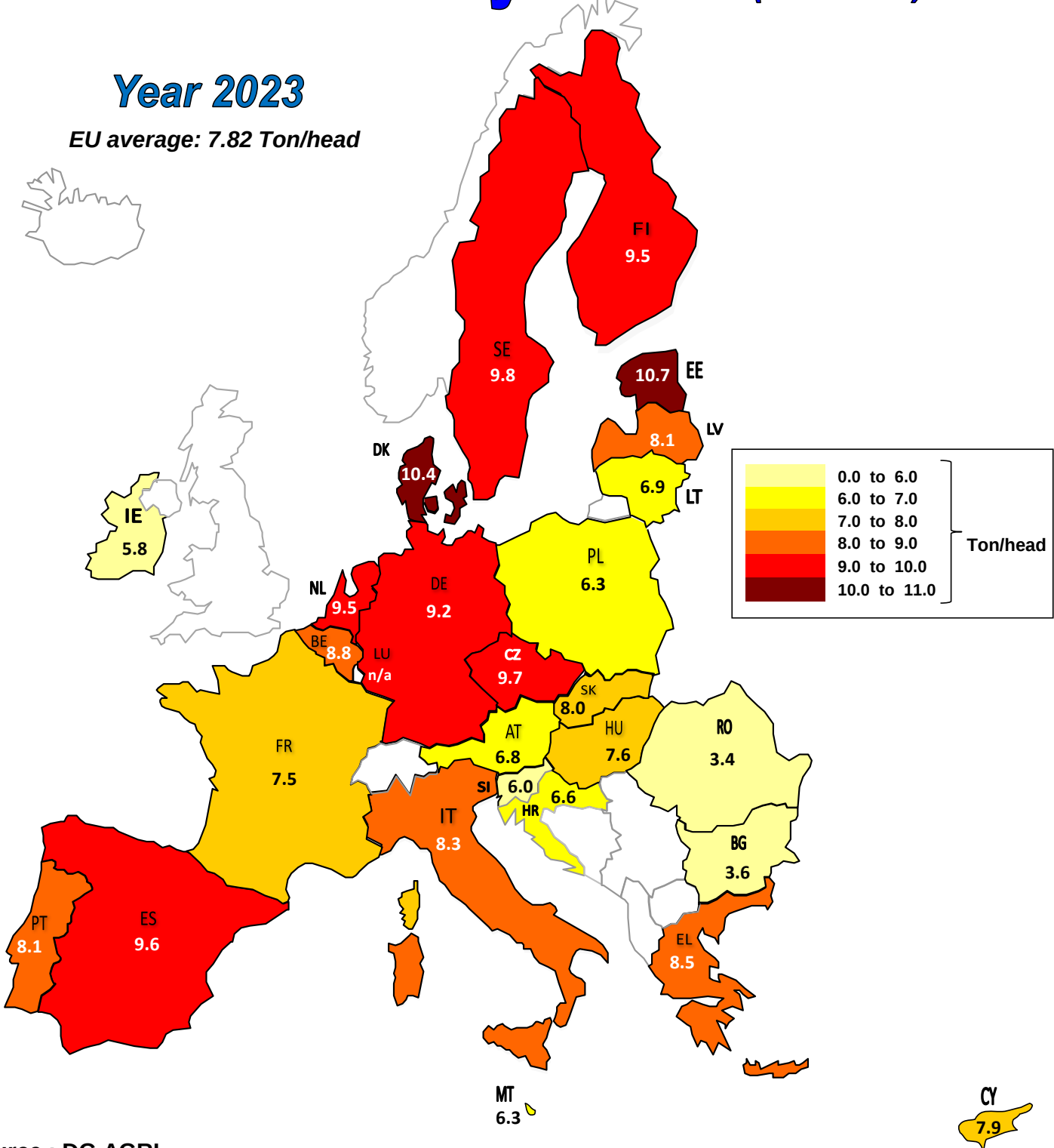


Yield of Dairy cows - (Ton/head)

Year 2023

EU average: 7.82 Ton/head



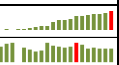
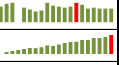
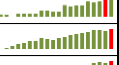
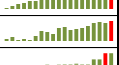
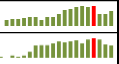
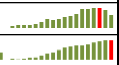
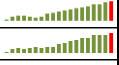
Source : DG AGRI

The designations employed and the presentation of material on the map do not imply the expression of any opinion whatsoever on the part of the European Union concerning the legal status of any country, territory or area or of its authorities, or concerning the delimitation of its frontiers or boundaries.

Yield of Dairy cows (kg/head)

Source: DG Agriculture and Rural Development (Short term outlook)

Note: Break in time series in 2005 for Poland and in 2013 for Belgium

	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023*		
EU*	5 712	5 720	5 841	5 835	5 853	5 975	6 176	6 332	6 373	6 389	6 636	6 760	6 831	6 974	7 159	7 304	7 484	7 578	7 611	7 817		EU*
BE	5 468	5 623	5 484	5 613	5 585	5 787	6 009	6 171	6 188	6 839	7 147	7 236	7 413	7 820	7 926	7 980	8 285	8 261	8 409	8 786		BE
BG	3 648	3 701	3 709	3 419	3 633	3 616	3 584	3 595	3 712	3 668	3 656	3 633	3 652	3 713	3 678	3 627	3 645	3 628	3 621	3 620		BG
CZ	6 063	6 435	6 631	6 765	7 009	7 245	7 146	7 314	7 668	7 592	7 877	8 199	8 344	8 426	8 816	8 731	9 153	9 135	9 363	9 717		CZ
DK	8 029	8 219	8 337	8 382	8 226	8 386	8 569	8 427	8 647	8 963	9 437	9 361	9 621	9 569	9 851	9 973	10 028	10 097	10 187	10 400		DK
DE	6 589	6 834	6 905	6 949	6 776	7 003	7 077	7 232	7 319	7 340	7 538	7 625	7 746	7 763	8 068	8 246	8 457	8 481	8 504	9 161		DE
EE	5 596	5 924	6 350	6 717	6 908	6 934	6 999	7 198	7 445	7 882	8 418	8 639	9 091	9 144	9 353	9 656	10 063	10 020	10 128	10 735		EE
IE	4 731	5 122	5 154	5 162	4 993	4 858	5 313	5 365	5 092	5 174	5 162	5 327	5 306	5 582	5 720	5 783	5 880	6 006	6 031	5 779		IE
EL	5 081	5 000	4 553	5 160	5 112	5 192	5 164	5 823	5 799	5 620	5 696	6 937	6 660	6 907	6 893	7 667	7 594	7 787	8 587	8 465		EL
ES	6 221	6 446	6 770	6 996	7 137	7 547	7 521	8 131	7 861	7 771	8 025	8 328	8 537	8 780	8 982	9 178	9 382	9 424	9 204	9 629		ES
FR	6 158	6 296	6 392	6 232	6 293	6 225	6 464	6 848	6 783	6 614	7 027	7 099	6 912	6 966	7 049	7 179	7 410	7 453	7 418	7 547		FR
HR	3 079	3 405	3 658	3 811	3 885	3 421	3 835	4 353	4 475	4 268	4 478	4 566	4 565	4 662	4 544	4 608	5 418	5 471	6 608	6 592		HR
IT	5 619	5 938	6 024	6 097	6 123	6 262	6 528	6 438	6 193	6 058	6 281	6 256	6 524	6 811	7 287	7 604	7 759	8 201	8 081	8 295		IT
CY	5 798	5 991	6 211	6 080	6 441	6 556	6 448	6 482	6 353	6 651	6 500	6 312	6 536	7 174	7 154	6 818	6 968	7 660	7 503	7 861		CY
LV	4 211	4 356	4 453	4 647	4 883	5 003	5 065	5 129	5 290	5 527	5 841	6 006	6 386	6 637	6 785	7 072	7 264	7 548	7 622	8 083		LV
LT	4 245	4 450	4 723	4 774	4 761	4 770	4 815	5 100	5 361	5 447	5 704	5 773	5 682	5 743	6 120	6 424	6 389	6 542	6 770	6 888		LT
LU	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		LU
HU	6 232	6 768	6 881	6 926	6 998	7 090	7 050	6 796	7 109	7 091	7 356	7 765	7 862	8 064	8 154	8 077	8 168	7 406	7 342	7 637		HU
MT	5 356	5 296	5 506	5 376	5 505	5 759	6 275	6 325	6 315	6 464	6 580	6 526	6 635	6 682	6 486	6 743	6 881	6 736	6 368	6 290		MT
NL	7 260	7 298	7 619	7 469	7 322	7 549	7 866	7 879	7 710	7 769	7 864	7 875	8 100	8 709	9 079	9 154	9 256	9 149	9 257	9 499		NL
AT	5 832	5 826	5 966	6 015	6 027	6 060	6 115	6 271	6 462	6 407	6 497	6 624	6 719	6 832	7 171	7 215	7 271	7 275	7 161	6 775		AT
PL	4 330	3 183	3 342	3 262	3 317	3 538	3 567	3 808	4 208	4 320	4 732	5 097	5 224	5 409	5 399	5 618	5 863	6 151	6 292	6 297		PL
PT	6 097	6 510	6 603	6 580	6 871	7 043	7 098	7 136	7 374	7 205	7 478	7 450	7 244	7 246	7 414	7 591	7 709	7 808	7 836	8 060		PT
RO	3 207	3 062	3 224	3 177	3 272	3 280	3 818	3 483	3 338	3 393	3 451	3 343	3 299	3 231	3 279	3 217	3 280	3 362	3 367	3 393		RO
SI	4 448	5 021	5 234	5 167	5 140	5 067	5 304	5 355	5 351	5 167	5 416	5 368	5 824	5 732	5 957	6 087	6 194	6 176	6 512	5 965		SI
SK	5 200	5 399	5 786	5 867	5 954	5 722	5 581	5 837	6 227	6 295	6 505	6 685	6 826	7 021	7 075	7 185	7 519	7 518	7 828	7 992		SK
FI	7 537	7 608	7 919	8 028	7 863	8 022	8 088	8 043	8 083	8 142	8 362	8 512	8 705	8 769	8 949	9 021	9 264	9 314	9 288	9 476		FI
SE	8 165	8 206	8 137	8 164	8 170	8 279	8 212	8 199	8 281	8 291	8 518	8 709	8 777	8 708	8 817	8 973	9 109	9 286	9 288	9 753		SE

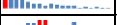
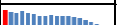
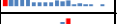
*: without UK

* provisional

Max value in red

Number of dairy cows (in 1000 heads)

Source: DG Agriculture and Rural Development based on Eurostat December livestock survey and ISTAT for Italy

	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023		
EU*	22 936	22 383	22 245	22 469	21 897	21 421	21 208	21 210	21 392	21 353	21 372	21 343	21 108	20 730	20 479	20 235	19 924	19 785	19 447		EU*
Belgium	548	532	524	518	518	518	511	504	516	519	529	531	519	529	538	538	537	544	534		BE
Bulgaria	348	350	336	315	297	314	313	294	313	302	283	279	261	244	227	242	230	213	201		BG
Czechia	437	417	407	400	384	375	374	367	375	372	369	367	365	359	361	357	362	357	358		CZ
Denmark	558	555	551	566	574	573	579	579	567	547	570	565	575	570	563	565	559	556	547		DK
Germany	4 164	4 054	4 087	4 229	4 169	4 182	4 190	4 190	4 268	4 296	4 285	4 218	4 199	4 101	4 012	3 921	3 833	3 810	3 713		DE
Estonia	113	109	103	100	97	97	96	97	98	96	91	86	86	85	85	84	84	84	83		EE
Ireland	996	1 023	1 017	1 024	1 022	1 007	1 036	1 060	1 082	1 128	1 240	1 295	1 343	1 369	1 426	1 456	1 505	1 510	1 511		IE
Greece	152	168	150	154	145	144	130	132	130	135	111	106	97	95	86	90	91	81	79		EL
Spain	1 018	942	903	888	828	845	798	827	844	845	844	834	823	817	813	811	809	810	786		ES
France	3 895	3 799	3 759	3 857	3 748	3 718	3 664	3 644	3 698	3 661	3 637	3 637	3 597	3 554	3 491	3 406	3 322	3 281	3 165		FR
Croatia	232 e	232 e	225	213	212	207	185	181	168	159	152	147	139	136	130	110	102	79	71		HR
Italy	1 848	1 824	1 814	1 843	1 815	1 746	1 755	1 857	1 862 e	1 831 e	1 826 e	1 822 e	1 791	1 693	1 643	1 638	1 610	1 631	1 574		IT
Cyprus	25	24	24	24	23	23	24	24	25	25	26	28	30	32	35	39	39	38	39		CY
Latvia	185	182	180	170	166	164	164	165	165	166	162	154	150	144	138	136	131	128	119		LV
Lithuania	417	399	405	395	375	360	350	331	316	314	301	286	273	256	241	233	225	224	213		LT
Luxembourg	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		LU
Hungary	285	268	266	263	248	239	252	255	250	255	250	244	244	239	243	247	281	278	266		HU
Malta	8	7	8	7	7	6	6	6	6	7	6	7	6	6	6	6	6	6	6		MT
Netherlands	1 486	1 443	1 490	1 587	1 562	1 518	1 504	1 541	1 597	1 610	1 717	1 794	1 665	1 552	1 590	1 569	1 554	1 570	1 546		NL
Austria	534	527	525	530	533	533	527	523	530	538	534	540	543	533	524	525	526	551	543		AT
Poland	2 755	2 637	2 677	2 697	2 585	2 529	2 446	2 346	2 299	2 248	2 134	2 130	2 153	2 214	2 167	2 126	2 035	2 037	2 069		PL
Portugal	285	270	269	265	255	243	242	237	231	234	243	239	239	235	234	233	230	222	219		PT
Romania	1 625 e	1 639	1 573	1 483	1 419	1 179	1 170	1 163	1 169	1 188	1 191	1 193	1 175	1 158	1 139	1 122	1 082	1 076	1 067		RO
Slovenia	120	113	117	113	113	109	109	111	110	108	113	108	109	103	101	99	101	93	100		SI
Slovakia	199	185	180	174	163	159	154	150	145	143	139	133	130	128	126	122	120	117	114		SK
Finland	313	298	288	288	286	284	282	280	282	283	282	275	271	264	259	256	249	243	236		FI
Sweden	391	385	366	366	354	349	348	346	346	344	337	326	323	313	301	304	300	298	289		SE

*: without UK

Available flags:

p : provisional

e : estimated

b : break in time series

Max value in red

Cattle population - Heifers, 1 to less than 2 years (annual data [apro_mt_lscatl] - December survey)

Source : EUROSTAT

in thousand head (animals)

	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	
EU*	10 439.8	10 274.2 b	10 282.3	10 483.1	10 656.9	10 654.1	10 909.9	11 007.1	10 881.5	10 552.0	10 561.1	10 503.6	10 525.2 p	10 281.0	10 248.9 p	
Belgium	375.7	375.9	376.1	369.9	368.5	371.6	378.8	383.4	375.5	363.1	364.1	362.3	357.9	357.8	342.8 p	
Bulgaria	40.4	40.6	46.3	51.7	49.3	49.7	49.9	48.8	45.8	45.6	45.2	50.7	51.1	51.4	51.2 p	
Czechia	205.2	197.5	201.2	197.1	196.7	203.0	206.4	202.7	201.7	206.0	205.6	203.4	204.2	208.7	211.1	
Denmark	272.0	284.0	280.0	282.0	287.0	276.0	274.0	269.0	267.0	256.0	254.0	254.0	256.0	259.0	256.7	
Germany	2 021.9	1 990.6	1 948.8	1 962.1	1 987.5	2 003.3	2 036.0	2 003.7	1 971.4	1 908.0	1 860.4	1 802.5	1 754.5	1 750.9	1 736.5	
Estonia	39.6	39.6	40.8	42.8	43.8	44.8	44.9	43.3	42.6	42.1	42.9	42.0	43.7	42.7	41.1	
Ireland	846.5	828.8	812.0	880.0	910.4	892.7	897.3	953.6	969.0	976.1	962.0	955.9	969.9	995.4	1 016.4	
Greece	70.0	70.0	73.0	76.0	77.0	70.0	57.0	59.0	60.0	58.0	53.0	88.4	69.8	63.4	59.9 p	
Spain	552.4	544.8	606.9	539.0	545.0	550.3	594.8	595.2	600.0	595.9	597.8	595.9 p	653.5 p	569.5	573.0	
France	2 569.0	2 472.0	2 459.0	2 494.0	2 528.9	2 523.3	2 598.6	2 626.9	2 548.0	2 407.3	2 409.8 d	2 317.5 d	2 299.6 p	2 266.6	2 245.3 p	
Croatia	38.8	46.4	43.5	48.0	45.0	46.0	45.0	46.0	47.0	50.0 b	59.0	56.0	57.0	56.0 b	64.0 p	
Italy	800.9	810.7 b	823.6	898.2	929.1	880.5	885.6	936.6	977.7	988.5	1 032.1	1 040.6	1 019.9	964.0 b	969.0	
Cyprus	9.7	9.4	9.1	8.7	8.3	9.1	8.8	9.3	9.6	10.9	10.6	12.2	13.7	13.8	13.0	
Latvia	53.7	54.1	55.0	57.9	61.0	59.9	61.9	60.1	58.1	54.6	54.6	54.6	56.9	55.2	50.4 p	
Lithuania	103.2	102.7	103.5	104.3	101.2	100.5	103.5	97.8	89.9	88.7	88.1	87.6	91.1	85.9	86.8	
Luxembourg	29.6	29.8	29.8	29.7	30.5	31.6	31.7	32.6	32.7	31.0	31.0	31.1	30.9	31.1	30.4 e	
Hungary	122.0	124.0	113.0	122.0	136.0	131.0	140.0	138.0	140.0	142.0	149.0	143.2 b	121.5	124.6	120.3	
Malta	2.2	2.0	2.4	2.4	2.5	2.2	2.4	2.1	2.2	2.0	2.1	2.0	2.2	2.1	2.1	
Netherlands	578.0	560.0	536.0	546.0	569.0	601.0	607.0	594.0	525.0	420.0	395.0	420.0	433.0	447.0	460.0	
Austria	273.9	274.4	267.0	264.8	270.3	268.5	273.1	271.9	271.8	265.3	261.5	258.7	260.0	264.1	263.3	
Poland	638.1	660.8	685.2	717.3	710.1	728.9	774.3	793.4	816.3	825.3	876.0	926.7	982.5	889.4	878.9	
Portugal	155.7	145.2	153.1	153.4	155.9	159.1	176.0	184.8	178.7	169.1	171.0	179.5	162.1 p	151.6	149.9 p	
Romania	162.0	136.3	145.0	159.7	166.3	180.8	184.9	184.6	188.2	185.4	176.0	167.3	169.7	172.2	170.7 p	
Slovenia	57.8	57.9	57.1	57.7	59.9	61.2	64.8	67.5	65.8	65.3	69.2	69.5	70.6	70.0	69.4	
Slovakia	71.8	72.3	70.7	70.3	70.2	67.4	67.5	63.2	62.5	61.7	60.3	62.0	61.5	60.5	62.2	
Finland	129.4	129.1	127.4	129.7	128.2	126.5	126.0	123.3	120.2	118.2	115.4	111.6	115.5	112.8	109.4	
Sweden	220.3	215.3	216.9	218.3	219.3	215.1	219.7	216.2	215.1	215.9	215.5	208.7	216.9	215.6	215.0	

*: without UK

Available flæ p : provisor e : estimator b : break in time series

Max value in red

Cattle population - Heifers, 2 years or over (annual data [apro_mt_lscatl] - December survey)

Source : EUROSTAT

in thousand head (animals)

	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	
EU*	5 748.0	5 722.0 b	5 409.0	5 223.4	5 373.8	5 423.3	5 285.1	5 293.4	5 408.7	5 325.9	5 146.6	4 983.9	4 872.7 p	4 806.9	4 847.1 p	
Belgium	273.3	271.4	264.6	243.3	253.4	252.5	245.7	233.5	235.6	239.4	222.0	216.0	201.0	200.1	200.0 p	
Bulgaria	22.6	22.4	25.5	21.6	15.0	19.7	22.8	17.2	22.3	18.2	19.7	15.5	15.9	18.2	18.2 p	
Czechia	73.8	72.0	76.3	68.9	73.0	67.0	67.9	69.0	70.2	70.5	69.8	62.9	64.2	68.9	68.3	
Denmark	71.0	69.0	67.0	59.0	62.0	58.0	52.0	48.0	49.0	47.0	43.0	41.0	39.0	38.0	38.0	
Germany (until 1990)	842.9	831.5	783.9	755.8	766.3	765.6	754.7	736.7	726.7	695.8	662.8	623.4	583.5	575.8	599.4	
Estonia	14.3	15.0	15.3	16.2	16.4	15.7	14.3	12.9	13.4	13.0	13.2	12.2	12.2	12.8	11.8	
Ireland	306.1	313.8	287.1	262.6	289.1	304.5	241.3	239.3	247.9	255.2	260.9	229.8	224.1	215.7	236.5	
Greece	33.0	36.0	54.0	52.0	47.0	41.0	35.0	46.0	24.0	20.0	27.0	88.1	91.2	72.9	75.9 p	
Spain	305.5	363.5	308.7	241.4	241.4	240.5	184.9	196.9	200.1	215.7	194.0	187.1 p	195.7 p	153.9	136.8	
France	2 241.0	2 203.0	2 043.0	1 958.0	2 028.1	2 016.9	2 025.4	2 025.4	2 142.4	2 080.0	1 975.3 d	1 882.5 d	1 791.6 p	1 746.2	1 753.1 p	
Croatia	15.2	10.3	12.4	11.0	14.0	24.0	29.0	30.0	30.0	15.0 b	15.0	16.0	16.0	16.0 b	17.0 p	
Italy	546.6	515.8 b	505.8	599.3	606.0	623.7	620.3	663.6	663.2	695.9	684.4	676.7	693.4	518.0 b	516.0	
Cyprus	1.3	1.2	1.7	1.8	2.1	2.0	2.3	2.9	2.4	2.7	2.5	2.6	2.7	3.4	4.1	
Latvia	19.9	20.3	20.9	21.0	23.4	24.3	23.6	23.8	25.0	24.5	23.6	21.8	21.7	22.9	22.0 p	
Lithuania	33.4	36.0	33.3	32.8	31.9	37.3	35.4	33.2	32.8	29.7	31.2	30.6	31.1	38.7	38.1	
Luxembourg	18.2	17.2	16.0	16.3	16.4	21.4	21.8	20.7	21.9	21.1	19.2	19.1	17.8	17.8	18.4 e	
Hungary	36.0	40.0	35.0	42.0	40.0	40.0	45.0	45.0	41.0	37.0	37.0	42.8 b	48.0	40.7	38.2	
Malta	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	
Netherlands	108.0	110.0	112.0	102.0	111.0	124.0	129.0	104.0	123.0	108.0	107.0	93.0	93.0	93.0	100.0	
Austria	122.1	124.4	121.8	114.6	114.2	114.6	117.7	114.7	112.6	113.0	108.2	106.6	105.4	103.8	108.2	
Poland	230.9	235.0	229.9	206.9	218.0	223.5	230.0	234.8	226.9	226.8	249.7	247.9	267.3	487.9	489.3	
Portugal	121.2	131.8	120.3	119.7	118.2	113.3	98.8	104.7	113.8	113.6	111.6	105.6	100.3 p	94.6	90.2 p	
Romania	140.0	108.4	102.7	111.6	119.4	124.5	127.7	130.4	125.9	126.5	111.2	110.5	112.1	121.7	120.8 p	
Slovenia	22.2	21.7	21.2	20.8	20.9	22.7	24.2	23.4	22.6	22.4	22.9	24.0	22.9	22.1	23.3	
Slovakia	32.3	32.7	33.6	33.5	33.8	36.0	31.6	31.5	31.4	31.4	30.2	31.3	29.9	28.3	29.5	
Finland	30.1	30.0	29.1	28.4	28.9	26.9	24.3	23.7	23.5	22.2	21.5	19.2	18.8	20.7	19.7	
Sweden	86.7	89.2	87.5	82.6	83.4	83.3	80.0	81.5	80.8	80.8	83.3	77.4	73.5	74.4	74.0	

*: without UK

Available flags: p : provisional e : estimated b : break in time series

Max value in red